L P Fisher

L. P. FISHER'S
ADVERTISING AGENCY,
Room 21 Merchants' Ex.,
San Francisco, Cal.

THE ALPINE CHRONICLE.

VOL. XVI, SILVER MOUNTAIN, ALPINE COUNTY, CAL., SATURDAY, JULY 27, 1878. NO. 807.

Alpine Chronicle.

Published Every Saturday,
By R. M. & A. C. FOLGER.
ALEX. C. FOLGER. ROBT. M. FOLGER.

OFFICE, MAIN STREET, COR. FIFTH.

TERMS:

For one year (in advance)	$5 00
For six months	3 00
For three months	1 75

Rates of Advertising:

Assessment Notices	$12 00
Delinquent Notices, per square, each time	2 00
Meetings	6 00
Summons—usual length	25 00
Sheriff's Sales—four squares—each time	7 00
Constable's Sales—four squares—each time	7 00
Administrator's Sales—four squares—each time	7 00
Probate Notices—Creditors'	6 00

Ten lines make a square.
These rates are payable in gold coin.
Advertisements payable in advance, at our option.

JOB WORK DONE AT THE LOWEST RATES.

County Official Press.

1878

JANUARY.

S	M	T	W	T	F	S
		1	2	3	4	5
6	7	8	9	10	11	12
13	14	15	16	17	18	19
20	21	22	23	24	25	26
27	28	29	30	31		

FEBRUARY.

S	M	T	W	T	F	S
					1	2
3	4	5	6	7	8	9
10	11	12	13	14	15	16
17	18	19	20	21	22	23
24	25	26	27	28		

MARCH.

S	M	T	W	T	F	S
					1	2
3	4	5	6	7	8	9
10	11	12	13	14	15	16
17	18	19	20	21	22	23
24	25	26	27	28	29	30
31						

APRIL.

S	M	T	W	T	F	S
	1	2	3	4	5	6
7	8	9	10	11	12	13
14	15	16	17	18	19	20
21	22	23	24	25	26	27
28	29	30				

MAY.

S	M	T	W	T	F	S
			1	2	3	4
5	6	7	8	9	10	11
12	13	14	15	16	17	18
19	20	21	22	23	24	25
26	27	28	29	30	31	

JUNE.

S	M	T	W	T	F	S
						1
2	3	4	5	6	7	8
9	10	11	12	13	14	15
16	17	18	19	20	21	22
23	24	25	26	27	28	29
30						

JULY.

S	M	T	W	T	F	S
	1	2	3	4	5	6
7	8	9	10	11	12	13
14	15	16	17	18	19	20
21	22	23	24	25	26	27
28	29	30	31			

AUGUST.

S	M	T	W	T	F	S
				1	2	3
4	5	6	7	8	9	10
11	12	13	14	15	16	17
18	19	20	21	22	23	24
25	26	27	28	29	30	31

SEPTEMBER.

S	M	T	W	T	F	S
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
8	9	10	11	12	13	14
15	16	17	18	19	20	21
22	23	24	25	26	27	28
29	30					

OCTOBER.

S	M	T	W	T	F	S
		1	2	3	4	5
6	7	8	9	10	11	12
13	14	15	16	17	18	19
20	21	22	23	24	25	26
27	28	29	30	31		

NOVEMBER.

S	M	T	W	T	F	S
					1	2
3	4	5	6	7	8	9
10	11	12	13	14	15	16
17	18	19	20	21	22	23
24	25	26	27	28	29	30

DECEMBER.

S	M	T	W	T	F	S
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
8	9	10	11	12	13	14
15	16	17	18	19	20	21
22	23	24	25	26	27	28
29	30	31				

1878

Agents.

L. P. FISHER	SAN FRANCISCO
GEO. P. ROWELL & CO.	NEW YORK
S. M. PETTENGILL & CO.	NEW YORK
ROWELL & CHESMAN	ST. LOUIS

PROFESSIONAL CARDS.

N. D. ARNOT, JR.,
ATTORNEY AT LAW,
SILVER MOUNTAIN,
ALPINE COUNTY, CALIFORNIA.

ALEX. C. FOLGER,
NOTARY PUBLIC,
SILVER MOUNTAIN

MISCELLANEOUS.

A. D. L. PAYNE,
CARPENTER AND JOINER, AND UNDERTAKER.
MAIN STREET, between 4th and 5th,
SILVER MOUNTAIN.
Coffins made to order on short notice.
Furniture of all kinds neatly repaired. my5

THE NEEDHAM
Musical Cabinet

PRICE, $50.

DESCRIPTIVE CIRCULARS FREE.

THIS new and wonderful instrument enables any one, whether understanding music or not, to play any desired melody or harmony, sacred or secular, from the most plaintive dirge to the most lively dance music. It possesses a mechanism of marvelous simplicity, requiring but the intelligence of a child to manipulate, yet capable of reproducing, without limitation, the musical compositions of the PAST, PRESENT and FUTURE. The execution is faultless, strict in melody, harmony and rhythm, and the instrument is eminently adapted for Sunday Schools, prayer and revival meetings, home devotional exercises, and in all cases where good, correct music is required, and no musician is at hand to perform. Address,

E. P. NEEDHAM & SON,
MANUFACTURERS,
143, 145 & 147 E. 23d St., New York.

ADVERTISE
IN
THE CHRONICLE.

[From Macmillan's Magazine].

DEATH AT THE GOAL.

[Suggested by the old legend that one of the Crusaders died of joy on his first night at Jerusalem].

He sailed across the glittering seas that swept
In music toward the East;
Far off, along the shore, the nations wept—
People, and king, and priest.

For every land was heavy with the grief
That one fair city bore,
And half the world was gone to her relief,
Half wept upon the shore.

He heard that sound of anger and of tears,
And in his steadfast eye
Resolved to right the bitter wrong of years
Shone yet more stern and high.

And nearer every day the sunrise glowed,
And filled his heart with fire,
Still drawing him swiftly onward, till it showed
The land of his desire.

He touched the shore, and knelt with tears at length,
To kiss the sacred strand.
Then rose to seek, clad in solemn strength,
The city of the land,

Across the low pale hills he took his way,
By dreary tower and tomb,
Across the plains of Sharon, where to-day
The rose forgets to bloom;

Till, in the lighting of the evening fires
Along the western sky,
He saw the promised home of his desires
In royal beauty lie.

O city, sorrowful, yet full of grace!
The sinking sun adorns
With a celestial smile thine altered face
Beneath its crown of thorns.

The heavy storms of rage and trouble beat
Around thy sacred heart;
Thou hast a deadly wound, yet strangely sweet
And beautiful thou art.

And thou hast drawn, from all the colder lands
Beyond the western sea,
Hearts burning for thy wrongs, and eager hands
To fight for God and thee.

Lift up thy head; thou sittest faint and fair—
This sunset on thy brow—
And see, with what an ecstacy of prayer
A true knight greets thee now.

Smile on his passionate love, his radiant face
His consecrated sword;
In one bright moment let thy matchless grace
Give him a quick reward.

For as the heart beats wildly at its goal,
With every prayer fulfilled,
Suddenly shivered in the golden bowl,
The bounding pulse is stilled!

And, dead, he falls at thy beloved feet,
Pierced by the fatal dart
Of joy too high, triumphant joy too sweet
For the imprisoned heart.

Dead at the goal! serene and satisfied,
With never sigh nor moan,
But with the exulting face of one who died
Of joy and love alone.

* * * * * * * *

And we have seen on many a loved one's face,
This rapture at the goal;
This joy is death, this last and sweetest grace
Of the departing soul.

These, too, had traveled by a weary road,
And, when the end drew nigh,
They saw the glorious city, God's abode,
Smile in the eastern sky.

And at this vision, heavenly and fair,
And pure without alloy—
The infinite answer to a life-long prayer—
They die at last of joy.

A Day Gone.

A noteworthy spot is Chatham Island, lying off the coast of New Zealand. It is one of the habitable points of the globe where the day of the week changes. It is just in the line of demarkation between dates. There, at high twelve Sunday noon ceases, and instantly Monday meridian begins. Sunday comes into a man's house on the east side, and becomes Monday by the time it passes out the western door. A man sits down to his noonday dinner on Sunday, and it is Monday noon before he finishes it. There Saturday is Sunday, and Sunday is Monday, and Monday becomes suddenly transferred into Tuesday. It is a good place for people who have lost much time, for, by taking an early start, they can always get a day ahead on Chatham Island. It took philosophers and geographers a long time to settle the puzzle of where Sunday noon ceased and Monday noon began, with a man traveling west fifteen degrees an hour, or with the sun.

As an example of carelessness, the following is almost unprecedented.—When the Washington mail arrived at the New York postoffice recently, a large envelope addressed to a bank in New York was found to be unsealed. Upon looking into it the distributing clerk discovered that it contained $42,000 in registered United States bonds. The envelope, with its contents, was sent to Postmaster James, who dispatched a special messenger to the bank with it and obtained a receipt for it. The incident speaks very highly for the integrity of the New York employes and is highly appreciated by the interested parties in this city.—Washington *Post.*

In a copper mine in Austria, a number of years ago, there were found portions of a ship, and as the copper near it was in very large lumps and almost pure, it is very probable that the ship had been freighted with copper and then sunk in the ocean, land being formed ages after, and the water retiring to other spots.

"Not if it Were My Boy."

Some years ago, the late Horace Mann, the eminent educator, delivered an address at the opening of some reformatory institution for boys, during which he remarked that if only one boy was saved from ruin, it would pay for all the cost and care and labor of establishing such an institution as that. After the exercises were closed, in a private conversation, a gentleman rallied Mr. Mann upon his statement and said to him:

"Did you not color that a little, when you said that all that expense and labor would be repaid, if it only saved one boy?"

"Not if it was my boy," was the solemn and convincing reply.

Ah! there is a wonderful value about "My boy." Other boys may be rude and rough; other boys may be reckless and wild; other boys may seem to require more pains and labor than they ever will repay; other boys may be left to drift uncared for to their ruin, which is so near at hand; but "My boy"—it is worth the toil of a lifetime and the lavish wealth of a world to save him from temporal and eternal ruin. We would go the world around to save him from peril, and would bless every hand that was stretched out to give him help and welcome. And yet every poor, wandering outcast, and homeless man, is one whom some fond mother called "My boy." Every lost woman, sunken in the depths of sin, was somebody's daughter, in her days of childish innocence. To day, somebody's son is a hungry outcast, pressed to the very verge of crime and sin. To day somebody's daughter is a weary wanderer, driven by necessity into paths that lead to death. Shall we shrink from labor, shall we hesitate at cost, when the work before us is the salvation of a soul? Not if it is "My boy," not if we have the love of Him who gave His life to save the lost.

ONE HUNDRED YEARS AGO.—One hundred years ago not a pound of coal, not a cubic foot of illuminating gas had been burned in this country. No iron stoves were used, and no economizing heat employed until Dr. Franklin invented the iron framed fireplace, which still bears his name. All the cooking and warming in town and country was done by aid of fire kindled in the brick oven or on the hearth. Pine knots or tallow candles furnished the light for the long winter nights, and sanded floors supplied the place of rugs and carpets. The water used for household purposes was drawn from deep wells by the creaking sweep. No form of pump was used in this country, so far as we can learn, until after the commencement of the present century. There were no friction matches in those early days, by the aid of which, fire could be easily kindled; and if the fire went out on the hearth over-night, and the tinder was damp, so that sparks would not catch, the alternative was presented of wandering through the snow a mile or so to borrow of a neighbor. Only one room in any house was warm, unless some of the family were ill. In all the rest the temperature was at zero many nights in the winter.

A Rhode Island legislator who took the ground that it was no advantage to have the people understand the laws, said that they were not afraid of anything they understood; that it was the Latin words they were afraid of, and proceeded to illustrate his position as follows: "Mr. Speaker, there was a man in South Kingstown about twenty years ago, who was a perfect nuisance, and nobody knew how to get rid of him. One day he was hoeing corn and he saw the sheriff coming with a paper, and he asked him what it was. Now, if he had told him it was a writ, what would he have cared? But he told him it was a *capias satisfaciendum*, and the man dropped his hoe and ran, and has not been heard of since."

Henry A. Parr, who arrived from St. John, N. B., has been arrested in Boston on a charge of murder on board the steamer Chesapeake, from New York, for Portland, December 5th, 1863. Parr was one of 17 passengers who took possession of the Chesapeake in the name of the Confederacy, shooting the second engineer and throwing the body overboard.

A clerk in a Philadelphia bookstore, thinking to annoy a Quaker customer who looked as though he was fresh from the country, handed him a volume, saying "Here is an excellent essay on the rearing of calves." "Thee had better present that to thy mother, young man," was the spontaneous reply of the Quaker.

Some of the young members of a church in Tunbridge, Vt., got themselves into trouble by turning a prayer meeting into a kissing party.

Hamilton's Last.

His last Fourth of July was just six days prior to the fatal duel. The correspondence which led to that tragic occurrence was then in progress, and yet both parties met at the independence dinner given by the society of the Cincinnati. Hamilton was in good spirits, and being a fine singer, was called on for a song. He gave a popular melody called the "Drum" in his best style, and was warmly applauded. Nine days afterward the society of the Cincinnati followed the corpse to the grave. Another sad incident connected with the Fourth is the death of Ex-President James Monroe, who died in this city at the house of his son-in-law, Samuel L. Gouverneur. The latter had been appointed postmaster in consideration of his relationship with the venerable statesman who there found a home. Monroe was the poorest of all our Ex-Presidents, and he is the only one who made this city a place of residence. He died July 4, 1831, being then in his 74th year. Gouverneur was not a successful Postmaster, for he was found to be a defaulter, being the first of our Government officials that proved unfaithful. Mr. Forrester, the present veteran of the Postoffice, who has been in service for more that half a century, well remembers Monroe, who came into the office. He was a tall, quiet looking old gentleman, dressed in black, and looked like a retired clergyman. Such are among the reminiscences of the Fourth in this city.—N. Y. Corr. Utica *Herald.*

A newly married man, who evidently needs discipline, thus discourses: "A woman is a handy thing to have about the house. She does not cost any more to keep than you'll give her, and she'll take a great interest in you. If you go out at night, she'll be awake when you get home, and she'll tell you all about yourself, and more too. Of course, she will know where you've been, and what kept you out so late, and will tell you; yet right after she gets through telling you that, she will ask you where you have been and what kept you so late. And after you tell her, and she won't believe you, you mustn't mind that; and if, after going to bed she says she hasn't closed her eyes the whole night, and then keeps up the matinee two hours longer and won't go to sleep when she has a chance, you mustn't mind that, either; it's her nature."

A version of the real Solomantic story is to be found in China. As in the Hebrew tale, two women had each of them an infant, one of which died by misadventure, the bereaved mother claiming the surviving child. The official before whom they came did not suggest so cruel a measure as division of the infant, but simply ordered that it should be handed to a domestic in his yamen, to be brought up for official life. He rightly surmised that the real mother would gladly accept so good a chance for her offspring, while the pretended mother, who only wanted the child in order to dispose of it, would demur. Judgment was accordingly given in favor of the tearful acceptor of the proposition, and the story, which is alleged to be historical, is widely believed. —*Folk Lore of China.*

A romantic story regarding one of General Scott's daughters is revived by the determination of General Sherman's son to become a priest. A mutual attachment arose, it is said, between Miss Scott and an attache of one of the foreign legations at Washington, but the stern old warrior forbade the match. The lover returned to his native country, entered the church, and some years afterward was ordered to Georgetown, D. C., college. One day in hearing the confessions of one of the nuns the penitent and priest recognized in each other the lovers of long ago. Miss Scott, for it was she, fainted, became ill and soon died, while the priest left the country never to return.

One was a Baptist, and the other was a Congregationalist. The waiter asked them what they would order. "A little dipped toast," said the Baptist. "You may give me toast, also," said the Congregationalist, cheerfully; "but don't dip it—sprinkle with a little butter."

When little Thomas stoops to toy with berries, jam and jelly cake, no art can soothe the chastened boy—no nostrums ease his stomach ache. And if the griping pains defy the medicines prescribed to foil, his parents will do well to try the limpid, liquid castor oil. —St Louis *Journal*

A person who had obtained a free rail road pass asked the road agent if "he could not embrace his wife." "Probably," the official answered, "but I prefer to see her before promising positively."

A Funeral in Florence.

Mr. Fulton, editor of the Baltimore *American*, now in Europe, writing from Florence says that the stranger in that city seldom fails to be startled by encountering one of the novel funeral processions which can be seen rushing through the street every night.

You see approaching you a procession of twenty or thirty men arrayed in black dominoes, covering the entire body, head and all, with two holes for the eyes. In the hands of each is a flaming torch, while they carry on their shoulders a box, covered with black cloth, containing a dead body. They move along in what might be called a double-quick step, uttering monotonous prayers as they make their way toward the Plazza del Duomo. The people on the street stop and raise their hats as the cortege passes. The guide books give no explanation of this novel proceeding, but they are said to be burial societies, which were formed many years since during the prevalence of cholera, and have been kept up for the burial of the poor. The disguise was originally intended to conceal the members, who were mostly men of distinction, and the remains were carried in this hasty manner to prevent contagion.

Rather more than half a century ago there was in Paisley an eccentric man named Anderson, who was precentor in one of the parish churches. A brother precentor of a church which was attended by a large proportion of the more wealthy of the towns-people complained loudly to him one day that his congregation did not join in the singing, apparently thinking it more genteel to leave that to the precentor himself and the hired band. "I'll sune mak' them sing," said Mr. Anderson; "just you exchange wi' me for a Sabbath, an' see if I dinna" The exchange took place. Mr. Anderson appeared in the precentor's desk, the psalm was given out, and the genteel congregation, as usual, did not join in the singing. The precentor stopped in the middle of the first verse, and said, as if only thinking aloud, but in a voice distinctly audible through the church, "Don't know that tune, I see; try another." And he began again, the second being, like the first, a very common one. The change of the tune had no effect, the congregation did not sing, and again the precentor stopped, saying, "Don't know that tune either; very strange; try another." A third time the singing of the psalm was begun, a third tune being raised, but Mr. Anderson was successful—the congregation sung.

LEMON VERBENAS.—In Spain the lemon verbena is highly prized on account of its medical properties. The ladies carefully gather and dry its leaves for winter use. Five or six of the dried leaves are steeped in every cup of tea the Spanish lady drinks, and the added flavor is said to be delicious. The lemon verbena is used as a tonic for the stomach. A decoction of it, made with hot water and sugar, and drank cold, morning and evening, is excellent for this purpose. It is said to prevent the nervousness caused by too much tea drinking.

Two Methodist ministers were beginning a revival in a neighborhood belonging to their circuit. During several evenings they were vexed by the ill-manners of the audience, many of whom walked about in the midst of the sermon. Finally one of the two brought the trouble to an end with the happy criticism, "We are traveling preachers, my friends, but that is no reason why we should have a traveling congregation.

It is computed that in the year 1877 there were ten million cows kept for dairy purposes in this country, which, at $45 per head, were worth $450,000,000. The land needed for their support represents $900,000,000 more, and the capital invested in teams, dairy implements, &c., $100,000.000, making a grand total of $1,450,000,000 invested in this single industry.

The body of Mrs. Mary Weis, who died in 1866 at the age of [illegible], and buried at Fort Wayne, was recently disinterred and found to be petrified. The deceased weighed 200 pounds when she died. When the body was exhumed, every portion of it was hard as rock, and the features natural as life.

A recent dispatch informed us that there seemed to be some "rapprochement" in connection with the Berlin Congress. If the Associated Press agent had said "shenanagin" or "skull duggery," folks would have known what he meant.

There is nothing like looking a long ways ahead to be prepared for a rush.—A West Hill church, with an eye to the festival season next winter, has already contracted for eleven oysters, to be delivered in December.

Peeps at the Planets.

Neptune the most remote of the planets in the system, is about 2,760,000,000 miles from the sun.

It is supposed that Mercury has mountains higher than our Himalayas, and volcanoes in a state of activity.

Out of the myriad lights in the heavens the earth is only visible to the Moon, Mars, Mercury and Venus.

The earth is 749 times smaller than Saturn, and its mean distance from us is over 91,000,000 miles.

Uranus can never see us at all, as it is 1,753,000,000 miles from the sun.

The temperature in Mercury is supposed to be seven times hotter than our torrid zone; therefore if it is inhabited it must be by a people very differently constituted from ourselves.

It is believed that Venus has an atmosphere much like ours and mountain peaks five or six times higher than the Teneriffe, their sides bright with flowers, and birds of brilliant plumage.

The Moon never leaves our globe; therefore it is called our satellite.—Though to us it appears larger than the stars, it is really smaller than any of them, but much nearer to us.

Astronomers have calculated that the mountains and extinct volcanoes in the Moon are higher than any on our earth.

If there were any one on the Moon to see it, the earth would appear to them a magnificent ball. The planets and sun would move behind it in brilliant succession.

Our globe appears to Mars as the morning and evening star.

Attachment to Newspapers.

The strong attachment of subscribers to well conducted newspapers is fully confirmed by publishers. "Stop my paper," words of dread to beginners in business, lose their terror after a paper has been established for a term of years. So long as a paper pursues a just, honorable and judicious course, meeting the wants of its customers in all respects, the ties of friendship between the subscribers and the paper are as hard to break by an outside third party as the link which binds old friends in business or social life. Occasional defects and errors in a newspaper are overlooked by those who have become attached to it, through its perusal, for years. They sometimes become dissatisfied with it on account of something which had slipped into its columns, and may stop taking it; but the absence of the familiar sheet at their homes and offices for a few weeks becomes an insupportable privation, and they hasten to take it again, and possibly apologize for having it stopped. No friendship on earth is more constant than that contracted by the reader for a journal which makes an honest and earnest effort to merit its continued support. Hence a conscientiously conducted paper becomes a favorite in the family.

CONDITIONS OF A PARDON VIOLATED.—The Governor of Iowa pardoned a man who had been sentenced to the State Prison for ten years, on the conditions that he should, during the remainder of his term, abstain from the use of intoxicating liquor as a beverage; that he should exert himself for the support of his mother and sister; and that he should not be convicted during the term of the sentence of any violation of criminal law. The act of pardon provided that, as to the first and second of these conditions, the Governor was to be the judge, and that, in the event of the violation of either, he should have the right to remand the prisoner to custody for the remainder of the term of his sentence. The prisoner accepted the conditions and was released. Subsequently he fell into drunkenness, and the Governor ordered his return to the State Prison. The question as to the validity of this proceeding came before the Supreme Court of Iowa, and it was held by the court that the Governor had the right to grant a conditional pardon and upon the failure of the party to fulfill the conditions specified, to replace him in the position in which he would have been but for the pardon.

Dr. Willard, of the Chicago High School, declares that school room walls, for the sake of pupils' eyes, should be tinted with a pinkish, greenish, or bluish tinge, and the blackboards should be green, brownish or drab in color. He adds that it is a mistake to think that the board must be black to make the chalk-mark distinct; and that through the relief and comfort to the eye may seem slight, it amounts to a great deal, taking day after day.

At a village of La Clappe, France, recently, a plot of ground planted with vines and olive trees slowly sank and disappeared, leaving the gulf of a funnel-shaped form about 120 feet at the bottom. One hundred feet from the surface may be seen a sheet of water.

THE CHRONICLE.

SATURDAY, JULY 27, 1878.

County Official Press.

Pendleton is at present pretty lively, says the *East Oregonian*. Some 700 families help count its population—families from down the river, Happy Canyon, Butter Creek, Willow Creek, and in fact all through this northwest and west country they have all cleared out, leaving their cattle and sheep to the mercy of the Indian and wolf, the pigs and calves in the pen and corral, having had no time it seems, but to make haste for Pendleton and Walla Walla. The excitement is great. Teams arrived at all hours during the night and up to a late hour Wednesday morning. Campers are on every street, the school houses are all filled, and the rest take shelter where opportunity offers.

James Gordon Bennett is in communication with the Navy Department regarding Arctic exploration, and proposes converting the yacht Dauntless into a screw steamer and sending her to the North Pole by way of Spitsbergen, asking only that the Navy Department furnish officers, men and provisions for the voyage. The Jeanette, which Mr. Bennett has fitted out for the Arctic Seas by way of Behring Straits, is now on her way to San Francisco.

Persons desiring to avail themselves of the benefits of the United States Bankrupt Act are reminded that upon the first day of September next the present bankrupt law will cease to exist, except for the purpose of completing proceedings already commenced; but up to that time new petitions may be filed and proceedings conducted to conclusion under the present law.

Two ledges of cinnabar and two of silver have recently been discovered by John Kegan, in Placer county, about twenty-five miles from Sacramento, on the Auburn road, and at a point near where the Twenty-mile House used to stand. The silver in the rock can be readily seen with the naked eye. The discovery promises to be an important one.

The Postal Convention, which began its labors in Washington early last week had a session in New York yesterday, and recommended to the postmaster-General the expediency of extending the through registry pouch system and of applying registration to third-class matter, after which it adjourned sine die.

Yellow fever has broken out at the Brooklyn (N. Y.) Navy Yard. Three persons, including a surgeon and a nurse, have already died of the disease and there are three other cases. Caused by noxious vapors from sewage in the bay, the six men all being on board the receiving ship Vermont.

An Antioch man named Joseph Wright, employed by the Sierra Flume and Lumber Company, took his pay in sugar-pine lumber when the company failed, and floated down the river with it to San Francisco, about 300 miles.

Two lawyers while bathing at Santa Cruz the other day were chased out of the water by a shark. This is the most flagrant case of want of professional courtesy on record.—*S. F. Post.*

The new Chinese embassy to be established at Washington will be permanent and will have charge of all the Chinese interests on the American continent.

A balloonist named L. D. Atchison, while making an ascension at Elmwood, Ill., on Monday last was killed instantly by falling a distance of 200 feet.

Panamint is now entirely deserted by white men, a fine mill and numerous buildings remaining as monuments to its former high mining hopes.

The California Powder Works will shortly close down. It is said the company has 58,000 kegs of powder on hand, with a decreased demand.

The families who took refuge in Susanville from Surprise Valley during the Indian excitement have left for their homes.

Cuba is to be represented in the Spanish Cortez by forty Deputies and ten Senators.

A committee of merchants and manufacturers of Chicago purpose to visit the City of Mexico next October.

The grand Army of the Republic went into encampment at Gettysburg on the 20th inst.

There are sixty-three physicians in Los Angeles.

All members of Nobeling's family have changed their name to Edeling.

The Court in the Fitz John Porter case has adjourned till September 10th.

A Draft of a Constitution.

We are indebted to E. D. Sawyer, of the San Francisco Bar, for a copy of his Draft of a Constitution for this State, dedicated to the members of the Constitutional Convention. Judge Sawyer has examined all the Constitutions of the several States, and drafted from the later ones many reformatory measures, and taken the plan for a Judiciary from that of Hon. Solomon Heydenfeldt.

Taken as a whole Judge Sawyer's draft is a good one, in our humble opinion, and we doubt not that it will meet with a favorable reception at the hands of those delegated to frame a new Constitution, and we hope to see many of its provisions ingrafted in the new Constitution. In the matter of taxation it provides that all real and personal property shall be taxed, excepting, of course, public property. Growing crops and all indebtedness secured by mortgage are exempt from taxation. So far as growing crops are concerned there can be no question as to the justness of such a provision, but the mortgage tax question will give rise to an animated discussion. It will be difficult to make some of the members of the Convention believe that the millionaire should escape taxation because he has loaned all his money and has nothing but mortgages to show for it. Mortgages are generally, of more value than the money such instruments represent.

Sec. 7 of Art. X provides that all laws exempting property from taxation, other than public property, shall be void. A just clause.

Sec. 8 provides that uncultivated lands shall be taxed equally with cultivated lands of the same quality; and improvements on land must be taxed separately from the land. This should meet the approval of every person having the welfare of the State at heart. A provision of this character would send thousands of acres of the best uncultivated lands in the State into the market; the heavy land owners would find it far more profitable to divide their estates into small farms and dispose of them on liberal terms to those of limited means, and thereby assist in developing our agricultural resources, the great industrial interest of our State. So long as the vacant lands in this State are listed at a few cents an acre, the owners will hold their immense possessions from settlement, but compel the Assessor to list them at their full value, and then a change would take place and poor men would be able to get homes. Another excellent provision proposed by Mr. Sawyer is this: "There shall be, hereafter, no voluntary transfer, distribution or sale of real property, unless all taxes thereon have been paid." A Constitutional provision of this nature would do away with the mammoth delinquent lists that annually grace the pages of the papers in this State. It is the heavy property holder and rich man who does not pay his taxes under our present system of taxation. The poor man generally pays his taxes and bears his share of the public burden. We shall again refer to Mr. Sawyer's draft.

A NOBLE OLD WRECK.—We find the item in the Reese River *Reveille*:

A gentleman writing to a friend in this city from Bartlett Springs, California, the celebrated invalid resort, gives some interesting facts about the man from whom the springs take their name, and who is the owner of that property. Bartlett is an old mountaineer, who spends most of his time in the mountains hunting, visiting towns occasionally to swap game or pelts for groceries. On these visits he usually gets on a howling drunk. The property in which the springs are included is very valuable and Bartlett has been offered a large sum of money for his title to it, but he firmly declines to sell, saying that money is of no use to him as he would only spend it for liquor. His passion for liquor is so great that he stays in the mountains and subsists by hunting, that he may be out of the way of temptation. The springs are a great resort for invalids, and are kept by a man holding a lease from old Bartlett. In this lease is a clause agreeing that all impecunious sick persons who may wish to avail themselves of the curative properties of the springs shall have the use gratis; and, further, all such persons so availing themselves who are too poor to pay their board, are to be boarded by the lessee and the bills for the same be charged to Bartlett, and the amount deducted from the rent. This rough old diamond is evidently a practical philanthropist.

The *Tribune's* Washington special says: A gentleman well acquainted with the political situation in the various districts in New York, brings intelligence that Tilden interests himself most actively in laying out work for the coming campaign. His agents are already organizing with a view of carrying the Assembly, and of changing some of the close Congressional districts. The understanding among Tilden's agents is that so far as the Congressional election is concerned, he will direct all his efforts toward work in close Republican districts, and his aim and expectation will be to carry enough of these to make a majority of the delegation in the House, Democratic. The object most prominently before the minds of these managers is not so much to increase the Democratic majority in the next House of Representatives as to secure a majority of State delegations, with a view of a possible election of the next President by the House of Representatives.

JEWELRY.—We call attention to the advertisement, in another column, of the Cleopatra Necklace and Locket.—Send for one for your wife or sweetheart.

POSTPONED.—The sale of the Exchequer mine has been postponed till August 3.

THE TROUBLE A PORKER OCCASIONED.—Todhunter, the butcher, had an experience yesterday with a porker which he will long remember. He had collected here a drove of hogs, and at four o'clock yesterday morning, when the streets were clear of vehicles, started to drive them over the bridge into Yolo, to be placed on a ranch. All went along nicely until the bridge was nearly crossed, when a huge black boar took it into his head to return to Sacramento, and he came. Todhunter, well mounted, came back after him, leaving directions for Harry Ketchum and a young German, an employe of the butcher, to come on with the wagon to haul the fleeing hog back. Through street and alley he pursued that boar, but failed in every instance to head him off—the hog's nose was pointed eastward, and to the east he meant to go. Todhunter brought into play all the tactics known to drovers without avail. Gradually the boar gained on him and flanked him block by block, until the high land at Sutter's Fort, two and a half miles from the starting point, was reached, where the hog showed a disposition to take a rest, and Todhunter and horse feeling likewise, the chase temporarily ceased, in hopes that the wagon would come up. Presently it arrived, but as it approached the field of battle the horse drawing it taking fright at the determined aspect of the hog, turned and fled, throwing out Ketchum and giving him a lively shake up, and pitching the German employe a rod or two and quite seriously injuring him—so much so that it will be some time before he will be able to join another hog hunt. Ketchum managed to follow the horse back to the city and found that he had soon freed himself of the wagon and badly wrecked it against an unyielding street curb.—Meanwhile Todhunter renewed the chase. His favorite and valuable dog, trained to catch runaway pigs, had followed the wagon out. Todhunter ordered this recruit to the front. The dog went for the enemy, but in an instant the boar caught him, literally tore open his throat, cut off full half of his breast and left him bleeding on the ground.—Determined to take the hog or die, the butcher now charged the infuriated boar, and having a broader field flanked the porker, and got him into Thirty-first street, and then ran him into East Park. Here he obtained a rope, and adroitly driving his enemy into a fence corner successfully lassoed him, but he had calculated too lightly on the porker's strength. No sooner did the animal feel the noose tighten than away he went through the fence. It was a barbed wire fence. Todhunter was at the end of the rope holding on, so hard he could not let go and he went through that fence head first, like an arrow from a bow, and was dragged over the rough ground some distance until he managed to make fast to a sapling and stop the chase; but the dash through the fence had used him up. He was scratched and torn from head to toe, and bloody, and dusty, and wounded; he found that his clothing had, by the sharp barbs, been literally torn into long, thin strips and hung about him like ribbons. Another wagon was procured and about one o'clock in the afternoon the porker bound head and foot, was transported to Yolo. The damage was a broken wagon and harness, a horse rendered less valuable by a runaway, a disabled employe, a suit of clothing torn to shreds, a valuable dog probably fatally wounded, and more than a half day of time lost.—Sacramento *Record.*

BIGAMY.—Genoa, Nev., has a sensation, one of its citizens having been arrested on a charge of bigamy.

What the Marshal of New York Says

The following indorsement will be of interest to many who have not yet tested these essential aids to the full development of the speed of a trotter—BENTON'S SPEED ACCELERATORS—the price of which has been reduced to $3 per pair or $5 for two pairs:

OFFICE OF P. DAILY, City Marshal,
New York, June 11, 1868.

WILBUR C. BENTON, Esq., Brownstown, Indiana—*Dear Sir*: I have given your SPEED ACCELERATORS a thorough test, single, double, attached them to the reins, to the saddle, overdraw and check-rein. In my judgment they are the most excellent things ever invented to produce speed and comfort for horses.

Horsemen and humanitarians have for years sought to invent attachments for horses' mouths, the former looking principally to speed, the latter seeking relief for the horse from the strain of checks and bits on the mouth. The ACCELERATORS accomplish both, for they remove the permanent strain of checks and bits from the mouth and head of the horse by imparting the proper elasticity, which the horse feels immediately, and improves at once in style and speed. Owners of horses, whether trotters, roadsters, coach or business horses, should use them. Any horseman who gives your ACCELERATORS a trial will not only indorse what I say, but recommend them to every one owning horses.

Hoping you will succeed in establishing what I firmly believe to be the best thing ever devised for horses, is the wish of one thoroughly convinced of their usefulness.

Yours truly,
PATRICK DAILY, City Marshal.

Send for an illustrated circular.

☞ The National Gold Medal was awarded to Bradley & Rulofson for the best Photographs in the United States, and the Vienna Medal for the best in the world.

429 Montgomery Street, San Francisco.

BRONCHITIS, COUGHS, COLDS AND THROAT DISEASES, if suffered to progress, result in serious pulmonary affections, oftentimes incurable. *"Brown's Bronchial Troches"* reach directly the seat of the disease, and give almost instant relief.

COPP'S U. S. MINING LAWS.—We have on hand a few copies of Copp's U. S. Mining Laws, with decisions of the U. S. Land Commissioner and of the Supreme Court in regard to mining affairs. This work should be in the hands of all interested in mining. Price, $1.

Under recent decisions of the Secretary of the Treasury there will necessarily soon be a large quantity of gold and silver moving about. For its transportation by express, Government would have to disburse large sums of money, and the question has been raised whether the coin cannot be sent in United States postal cars as through mails.—Under such an arrangement Government would have to pay only one-seventeenth of what expressage would be. A correspondence concerning it is going on between the Treasury and Post Office Departments.

TO CAMP.—The San Francisco *Bulletin* says the First Infantry Regiment is making preparations to go to Sacramento and go into camp during Fair week. The regiment will leave San Francisco on the 19th of September and on arriving will pitch their tents and at once enter on camp routine duty. During their stay the companies will contest for valuable prizes for company drill and target shooting. The regimental band will accompany the soldiers and are having new uniforms made for the occasion.

IN MURRAY AND LANMAN'S FLORIDA Water the most debilitated and nervous can find relief; used freely in the water of the bath its effect is almost marvelous, so strengthening and bracing, and with all so exquisitely agreeable.

A CARD.

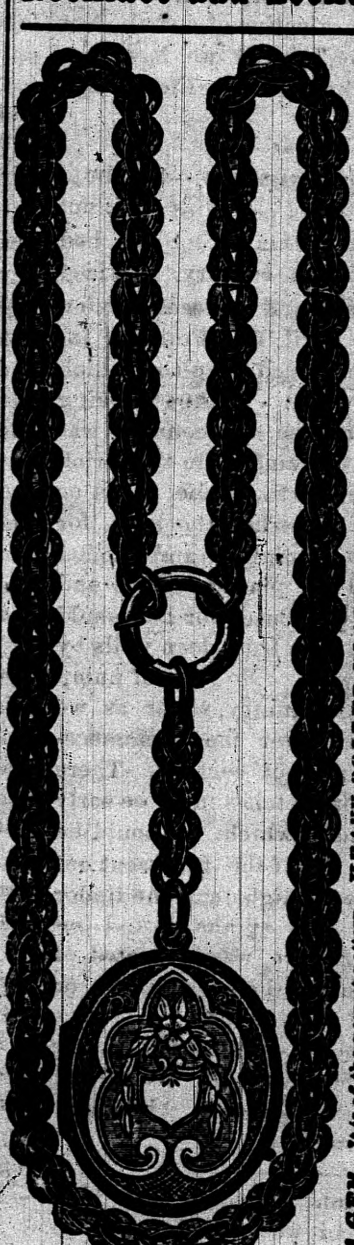
To all who are suffering from the errors and indiscretions of youth, nervous weakness, early decay, loss of manhood, &c., I will send a recipe that will cure you, FREE OF CHARGE. This great remedy was discovered by a missionary in South America. Send a self-addressed envelope to the Rev. JOSEPH T. INMAN, *Station D, Bible House, New York City.*

NEW TO-DAY.

IMPORTANT NOTICE! *CUT this advertisement out AND KEEP IT. It WILL not appear again in THIS PAPER.*

CLEOPATRA
Necklace and Locket

Only $1.50 Worth $5.00



A GEM. It is of the newest pattern. HEAVY ROLLED PLATE, and will wear for years. The illustration gives an exact representation. The *Locket opens* and has places for *two pictures*. Nothing *equal* to it has ever been offered for the money. *No house* can duplicate it, as it is made *expressly* for us. *A beautiful gift* to make your wife, daughter, sister or lady friend a present of. Nothing would be appreciated more, or afford the wearer more pleasure than our *Necklace and Locket. A bona fide offer.* Any person purchasing a *Necklace and Locket*, that is not satisfied with it, (considering the amount paid for it), can return it, and their money will be *promptly refunded*. Remember this offer is made in good faith, *and will be kept*, when the Necklace and Locket fail to give satisfaction. Sent by mail, *postage paid*, on the receipt of $1.50. Address The Western Supply Co., Chicago, Ill.

LADIES make *$10.00* per day, selling our goods. *64 page Catalogue*, (beautifully illustrated), *FREE* to *Ladies* out of employment, who wish to engage in a pleasant and *good paying business.* Address,

THE WESTERN SUPPLY CO.,
208 La Salle St., Chicago, Ill.

MISCELLANEOUS.

TO ADVERTISERS.
GEO. P. ROWELL & CO'S
SELECT LIST OF
LOCAL NEWSPAPERS

Many persons suppose this list to be composed of CHEAP, low-priced newspapers. The fact is quite otherwise. The Catalogue states exactly what the papers are. When the name of a paper is printed in **FULL FACE TYPE** it is in every instance the best paper in the place. When printed in CAPITALS it is the ONLY paper in the place. When printed in roman letters it is neither the best nor the only paper, but is usually a very good one, notwithstanding. The list gives the population of every town and the circulation of every paper. IT IS NOT A CO-OPERATIVE LIST. **IT IS NOT A CHEAP LIST.** At the foot of the Catalogue for each State the important towns which are not covered by the list are enumerated. **IT IS AN HONEST LIST.** The rates charged for advertising are barely one-fifth the publishers' schedule. The price for one inch four weeks in the entire list is **$635.** The regular rates of the papers for the same space and time are **$3,136 35.** The list includes **970** newspapers, of which **163** are issued **DAILY** and **807 WEEKLY.** They are located in **825** different cities and towns, of which **22** are State Capitals, **328** places of over **5,000** population, and **444** County seats. LISTS SENT ON APPLICATION. Address GEO. P. ROWELL & CO'S ADVERTISING BUREAU, 10 Spruce St. (Printing House Sq.), New York.
my11

BEST business you can engage in. $5 to $20 per day made by any worker of either sex, right in their own localities. Particulars and samples worth $5 free. Improve your spare time at this business. Address STINSON & Co., Portland, Maine.
my11-1y

MECHANICS' STORE.

Notice to Dealers
in
General Merchandise.
Our Wholesale Establishment
OFFERS TO RETAIL DEALERS THE FOLLOWING LINES OF GOODS
Dry Goods, Clothing, Boots and Shoes, Hats, Caps, Yankee Notions, Fancy Goods, Furnishing Goods, Trunks and Valises.

We claim to offer the following advantages to dealers: Buying our goods from manufacturers and jobbers East, in very large quantities, we obtain the closest prices, and as our expenses will be much lower in Sacramento than by a similar business in San Francisco we shall be enabled to UNDERSELL ALL COMPETITORS.

Our terms will be strictly net cash, and no discount.

No goods will be permitted to leave our house unless the full amount has been paid for under any circumstances.

We shall mark all our goods in plain figures and sell them at one price.

We will never deviate from our marked price, no matter how large the order will be. This will enable the poorest judge of goods to obtain as much for the money as the closest and sharpest buyer.

We shall sell goods wholesale to Dealers and Peddlers only. Orders for customers will be filled from our retail department only.

☞ We shall fill orders and answer all communications promptly to any part of California, Nevada, Oregon, Utah, Idaho, Arizona, Colorado and Montana. Address all letters,
WHOLESALE DEPARTMENT, WEINSTOCK & LUBIN, Sacramento, Cal.

IN OPENING OUT OUR WHOLESALE DEPARTMENT,
WE ARE NOW ENABLED TO OFFER
EXTRA INDUCEMENTS
IN THE WAY OF PRICES,
In Our Retail Stores,
FOR THE REASON THAT,

As we are now buying for our Wholesale Department, we buy in original cases and bales, thus obtaining large trade discounts, which enable us to
SELL GOODS LOWER THAN ANY OTHER HOUSE
ON THE PACIFIC COAST.

One item alone, our stores, Nos. 98, 100, 102, 104 and 106 K street, would cost at least $24,000 a year for rent in San Francisco. We have no such expenses, as WE OWN OUR STORE PROPERTY.

WE ARE PREPARED TO OFFER UNUSUAL INDUCEMENTS IN
Dry Goods, Boys' Clothing, Summer Goods, Boots, Shoes and Hats.

We are now importing our Laces, Linens, and Embroideries from manufacturers' agents direct and we shall in all cases GIVE FULL VALUE FOR THE MONEY, not alone to those who are judges, but to those who are no judges.

As our prices are marked plainly on every article in the house, and we sell at one price only, it is strictly against the rules of our house to permit any of our employes to misrepresent any article offered for sale. Cotton is not sold for Union Linen, and Union Linen for pure linen; nor Satinet sold for Cassimere.

Any one in our employ who misrepresents any article is at once discharged, as we have found out by experience, that Principle, Duty and Policy are all in favor of
THE HOUSE THAT DEALS HONORABLY TOWARDS ALL!

☞ We shall continue, as heretofore, to fill all orders for any part of the Pacific coast, and persons in the interior can rest assured that their orders will receive prompt and careful attention.

☞ By our system of doing business, a person living hundreds of miles away can obtain as much advantage as if he were to come personally to our store. All we want is a clear description of goods wanted, description of colors, sizes and proper address.

☞ We fill an order for twenty-five cents worth of goods with as much care as one for hundreds of dollars. Price List and Samples sent (free) to any part of the Pacific coast.

Address, MECHANICS' STORE, Sacramento, California.

CLAPP, BROS. & CO.,
WHOLESALE JEWELERS.
A FULL LINE OF
AMERICAN AND FOREIGN WATCHES
LARGEST STOCK! LOWEST PRICES!!
DEALERS! SEND FOR CATALOGUE!!! PLEASE CALL WHEN IN THE CITY
ORDERS WILL RECEIVE PROMPT AND CAREFUL ATTENTION.
161 State Street, Chicago.

The Best Wagon on Wheels
IS MANUFACTURED BY
FISH BROS & CO.,
RACINE, WIS.
WE MAKE EVERY VARIETY OF
FARM, FREIGHT, AND SPRING WAGONS,
And by confining ourselves strictly to one class of work; by employing none but the
BEST OF WORKMEN,
Using nothing but
FIRST-CLASS IMPROVED MACHINERY AND THE VERY BEST OF SELECTED TIMBER,
And by a THOROUGH KNOWLEDGE of the business, we have justly earned the reputation of making
"THE BEST WAGON ON WHEELS."
We give the following warranty with each wagon:

We Hereby Warrant the FISH BROS. WAGON No. ___ to be well made in every particular and of good material, and that the strength of the same is sufficient for all work of fair usage. Should any breakage occur within one year from this date by reason of defective material or workmanship, repairs for the same will be furnished at place of sale, free of charge, or the price of said repairs, as per agent's price list, will be paid in cash by the purchaser producing a sample of the broken or defective parts as evidence.

Racine, Wis., Jan. 1, 1878.
TITUS W. FISH,
EDWIN B. FISH,
JNO. C. HUGHES,
FISH, BROS. & CO.

Knowing that we can suit you, we solicit patronage from every section of the United States. Send for PRICES and TERMS, and for a copy of our AGRICULTURAL PAPER to
FISH, BROS. & CO., RACINE, WIS.

THE CHRONICLE.

SATURDAY, JULY 27, 1878.

County Official Press.

LOCAL INTELLIGENCE.

The Leaching Process.

This process, introduced by Ottokar Hofmann, and now in successful operation at the Advance Mill, Monitor, consists of the following metalurgical operations;

The ore is subject to a chloridizing roasting, of which skillful execution the subsequent result of the process is depending. It is the most important and at the same time the most difficult operation of the process, and has to be modified according to the nature of the base metals. One part of them is disposed of by volatilization, while the other has to be turned in a state to be solvable in water. Only that part of the silver converted into a chloride can be extracted by leaching, consequently great attention has to be devoted to the preparatory operation. It is impossible to give a certain mode of roasting, which will unite all classes of ore, as each class requires a different treatment. If 90 per cent. of the silver is converted into a chloride the roasting is considered good. At the Advance Mill the chlorination of the silver reaches as high as 96.1-10 per cent. After the ore is well roasted it is subjected to the second operation or leaching with water, in order to remove all the base metals solvable in water, and for this purpose the ore is introduced into wooden tanks provided with a filter bottom and an outlet for the liquid. Water dissolves the chlorides of copper, antimony, zinc, iron and lead, but not that of silver. Should the ore contain considerable copper, the water, after passing through the ore, is of a green color, and the copper can be saved by precipitating it with old iron.—When all the base metals are leached out, the ore is prepared for the extraction of the silver, and a stream of hiposulphite of lime is led on the ore. It dissolves the chloride of silver and is conveyed to the precipitation tanks. The end of the leaching is ascertained by adding a few drops of sulphide of calcium to a sample of the liquid, and if no more precipitation occurs the extraction of the silver is complete. The silver dissolved in the hyposulphite of lime is precipitated with sulphide of calcium as sulphide of silver, during which a vigorous stirring of the solution is required. The precipitate is of a dark brown color. When the silver is precipitated stirring is suspended, and time is allowed for the sulphide of silver to settle. The clear solution is drawn off; pumped into an elevated tank, and is ready for the next extraction. The precipitated silver is conveyed into filters, and as soon as all the liquid runs out is introduced in a small reverberatory furnace for the purpose of burning off the sulphur. The calcined precipitate is placed in crucibles, fused and poured out into moulds.

SQUAW POISONED.—An Indian woman died at Monitor on Tuesday morning from a dose of liquor, alleged to have been drugged with opium and given her by a Chinaman named Wah Kee. Her death caused much excitement among the Indians, who were bent on taking the life of the Chinaman, who took refuge in McBeth's hotel. Deputy Sheriff Stalker arrested Wah Kee and pacified the Indians by promising that he should be punished. On Wednesday he plead guilty to the charge of selling liquor to Indians and Justice Montgomery sentenced him to pay a fine of $100, and 90 days in the county jail. As this imprisonment will cost the county about $400, it looks as though the taxpayers have been fined. The Chinaman should have been fined $200; he would have paid it, and the taxpayers would have been spared this infliction.

SUPPOSED HOMICIDE.—We learn that George Hunter, who had been in the employ of H. S. Blood, of Bear Valley, for several years past, and was recently working on the Big Tree road between Bear Valley and Silver Mountain, was found at Gardner's, on the Big Tree road, at about 7 o'clock on Sunday morning last mortally stabbed, he dying within fifteen minutes after being found.—It is supposed he had been stabbed by an Indian, notwithstanding he claimed to have cut himself. The deceased left a son in this vicinity, herding sheep for J. W. Johnson.

NEW MUSIC.—Sherman, Hyde & Co., have sent us "When the Twilight Soft is Falling." Song and Chorus, by D. S. Hakes. A perfect Musical Gem, and a Rare Combination of Sentiment, Music and Art. With illumined title page and beautiful print. A production replete with the tenderest emotion, and whose merit demands no recommendation other than an introduction. Price 35 cents.

BULLION SHIPMENTS.—On Saturday last the Advance Company shipped a silver bar valued at $700; and to day a bar valued at $1,200 was also forwarded to San Francisco. As progress is made in improvements at the mill the shipments of bullion will be largely increased.

AMADOR FUND.—Treasurer Cronkite has $1,080 in this Fund to pay on account of Warrant No. 344, held by the Capital Savings Bank, Sacramento. Interest on this amount ceased after July 17th.

NEW BRIDGE.—William Simmons has had a new bridge thrown over the Carson at Centerville for the transportation of sheep to the ranges in that section.

ADVANCE.—This mine looks better this week, and is steadily improving.—An additional force will be put on next week.

ASSESSMENT ROLL.—The Assessment Roll of this county has been placed in the hands of the County Auditor.

BOARD OF EQUALIZATION.—The Board of Supervisors will meet as a Board of Equalization on next Monday week.

BOARD OF SUPERVISORS.—The Board Supervisors will meet in regular session on next Monday week.

SEWING MACHINES. SEWING MACHINES.

BUY ONLY
THE
NEW AMERICAN!
It is the Only Sewing Machine which has a
SELF-THREADING SHUTTLE.
It has Self-Setting Needle.
Never breaks the Thread.
Never Skips Stitches.
Is the Lightest Running.

The Simplest, the Most Durable, and in Every Respect
THE BEST FAMILY SEWING MACHINE.

The "NEW AMERICAN" is easily learned, does not get out of order, and will do more work with less labor than any other machine. Illustrated Circular furnished on application.

AGENTS WANTED.

S. B. KNOX, Manager, Office and Salesroom, 1216 Market street,
San Francisco, California.

MINING NOTICES.

NOTICE TO STOCKHOLDERS.

THE ANNUAL MEETING OF THE STOCKholders of the SILVER CREEK G. & S. M Company will be held on MONDAY, JULY 29th, 1878, at 3 o'clock, P. M., at the office of the Company, corner of Union and Fourth streets, Silver Mountain, Alpine County, California, for the purpose of electing a Board of Directors to serve for the ensuing year and for the transaction of such other business as may properly come before the meeting.

N. D. ARNOT, JR.,
Secretary.

Silver Mountain, June 22, 1878. je22-td

ANNUAL MEETING.

PENNSYLVANIA GOLD AND SILVER MINING COMPANY. Principal place of business, Silver Mountain, Alpine county, State of California. Location of Works, Silver Mountain Mining District, Alpine County, State of California.—Notice is hereby given that the ANNUAL MEETING of the Stockholders of the Company will be held on MONDAY, AUGUST 19th, 1878, at 8 o'clock P. M. to elect Directors for the ensuing year, and transact such other business as may come before it.

ALEX. C. FOLGER,
jy13-td Secretary.

MISCELLANEOUS.

BAKER
&
HAMILTON,
IMPORTERS AND MANUFACTURERS OF
AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS, MACHINES, AND HARDWARE.

THE OLDEST HOUSE IN this line of business on the coast, having started with the first FARMING interests of the State. Have always taken the lead in VALUABLE MACHINES, ETC. They are now exclusive agents for many of the most valuable machines that are used in farming, among which are the BUCKEYE MOWERS AND REAPERS, HOLLINSWORTH SULKY RAKES, CHAMPION MOWERS AND REAPERS, TIGER SELF-DUMP SULKY RAKES.
(The Tiger Self-Dump Rake is the latest and best rake invented.)

BAIN'S FARM and FREIGHT WAGONS; BAIN'S HEADER WAGONS, The Best Wagons ever sold in California.

THRASHERS, HORSE POWERS, HEADERS, AMES' STRAW-BURNING ENGINES, GANG PLOWS, HARROWS, CULTIVATORS, ETC., are the best to be found in market.

We carry all the goods to be expected in this line. Also,

A Full Line of Shelf Hardware, Cutlery, Belting, Fence, Bailing Wire, Barbed Fence Wire, POWDER, SHOT, ETC.

☞CALL AND EXAMINE OUR STOCK, OR SEND FOR CATALOGUE.

Address,
BAKER & HAMILTON,
SACRAMENTO OR SAN FRANCISCO.
[ap27-tf]

FOR BARGAINS
IN
CROCKERY,
China, Glass and
PLATED-WARE,
SEND TO
ACKERMAN & CO.,
IMPORTERS AND DEALERS,
189 and 191 J Street,
and 22 7th St.,
ap27-tf SACRAMENTO.

1878. D. W. EARL. 1878.

FORWARDING AND COMMISSION Merchant and Wholesale Dealer in
FLOUR AND GRAIN.

Nos. 109 and 111 Front street.........Sacramento.
Railroad Depot......................................Reno.
Railroad Depot..................Battle Mountain.
Railroad Depot...................................Carson

Goods forwarded to all parts of the United States and Territories.

Shippers may relay upon having their goods forwarded at the lowest rates, with dispatch and by the most favorable routes. m14-tf

MISCELLANEOUS.

JOHN MCNEILL, Sacramento. L. S. ADAMS, San Francisco.

ADAMS, McNEILL & CO.,
WHOLESALE GROCERS
NO. 98 FRONT STREET, COR. L,
Sacramento, Ca.,
DEALERS IN
California Produce.
Quicksilver
and Fuse;
Wines, Liquors, and Tobacco.

AGENTS
CALIFORNIA
POWDER WORKS,
of
SANTA CRUZ.

A LARGE ASSORTMENT OF ALL GRADES, both BLASTING and SPORTING POWDER, constantly on hand for sale at San Francisco prices, adding freight.

F. STEINHARDT,
137 J STREET,
Between 5th and 6th,
SACRAMENTO.

RECEIVING DAILY,
The Novelties of the Season.

Just opened an elegant assortment of COLORED EMBROIDERIES.

A Splendid Assortment of CHECKED AND STRIPED SILKS, 75 cents per yard.

A Beautiful Assortment of Canopy, Plain, and Lace-trimmed PARASOLS.

The Latest in Black and Colored GRENADINES.

LARGE ASSORTMENT OF BLACK FRENCH LACES, CHEAP.

I am offering Black Silks at extra low prices.

I have constantly on hand a large and well-selected stock of Dress Goods, Domestics, Hosiery, Fancy Goods, etc.

I PAY PARTICULAR ATTENTION TO A fine assortment of Ladies' and Children's Underwear, Corsets, and Household Goods.

The Celebrated MONJOIE KID GLOVE—every pair guaranteed.

Goods sold at prices to suit the times. ONE PRICE ONLY, and that marked in Plain Figures on every article.

☞ COUNTRY ORDERS respectfully solicited. Samples sent by mail on application. Orders sent to me will have the best attention.

F. STEINHARDT,
ap27 No. 137 J Street, between 5th and 6th.

DR. SPINNEY
No. 11 Kearny Street,
Treats all Chronic and Special Diseases.

YOUNG MEN

WHO MAY BE SUFFERING from the effects of youthful follies or indiscretion, will do well to avail themselves of this, the greatest boon ever laid at the altar of suffering humanity. DR. SPINNEY will guarantee to forfeit $500 for every case of Seminal weakness or private disease of any kind or character which he undertakes and fails to cure.

MIDDLE-AGED MEN.

There are many at the age of thirty to sixty who are troubled with the frequent evacuation of the bladder, often accompanied by a slight smarting or burning sensation, and a weakening of the system in a manner the patient can not account for. On examining the urinary deposits a ropy sediment will often be found and sometimes small particles of albumen will appear, or the color will be of a thin milkish hue, again changing to a dark and torpid appearance. There are many men who die of this difficulty ignorant of the cause, which is the second stage of seminal weakness. Dr. S. will guarantee a perfect cure in all such cases, and a healthy restoration of the genito-urinary organs.

OFFICE HOURS—10 to 4 and 6 to 8. Sundays from 10 to 11 A. M. Consultation free. Thorough examination and advice, $5.

Call or address,
DR. SPINNEY & CO.,
m18-ly No. 11 Kearny St., San Francisco.

$66 a week in your own town. $5 outfit free. No risk. Reader, if you want a business at which persons of either sex can make great pay all the time they work, write for particulars to H. HALLETT & Co., Portland, Maine. my11-ly

MISCELLANEOUS.

TARRANT'S SELTZER APERIENT

FROM THE B... SOM OF MOTHER EARTH spring liquid source of health and vigor. The properties of ... Tarrant's Seltzer Aperient, ... natural spring. Surpass in efficacy those of th... aration cures This pleasant and effective prep... adache, in constipation, liver disorder, sick he... plaints, digestion, flatulence and kidney com... and is indorsed by the Faculty.

SOLD BY ALL DRUGGISTS.

$7 A DAY to Agents canvassing for the Fireside Visitor. Terms and Outfit free. Address P. O. VICKERY, Augusta, Maine. my11

HOUSES
TO LET. Apply to
R. M. & A. C. FOLGER.

WATCHES & JEWELRY.

WACHHORST
JEWELRY STORE,
AND
TOWN CLOCK,
SACRAMENTO.

JEWELRY
—AND—
SILVERWARE,
79 J Street, between Third and Fourth,
SACRAMENTO

THE LARGEST AND FINEST STOCK OF GOODS AT THE VERY LOWEST PRICES.

Every article of Jewelry bought in this establishment warranted strictly as represented.

Watches, Jewelry and Clocks Repaired BY THE BEST WORKMEN.

All orders from the country promptly attended to. d18-tf

THE SAN FRANCISCO
Daily Evening
BULLETIN

HAS BEEN LONGER ESTABLISHED and has a larger circulation than any other evening newspaper on the Pacific Coast.

It is the only San Francisco newspaper which publishes all the Supreme Court Decisions.

Served by carriers in the large towns at 25 cents a week; by mail, one year, $12; six months, $6; three months, $3.

THE
WEEKLY BULLETIN

Has double the circulation of any journal of its class on the Pacific Coast.

It contains all the San Francisco, State and Coast News of the week, while its extensive correspondence and voluminous dispatches keep its readers advised of all important events throughout the world.

The Merchant, the Miner, the Mechanic, the Farmer
CANNOT AFFORD TO BE WITHOUT IT
—— BECAUSE ——

Its Financial Articles, Mining Stock and Market Reports are reliable and accurate, and its Agricultural Department is made an important feature.

It is Welcomed in the Home Circle
— BECAUSE —

It is pure and elevated in tone.
It has vivacity without vulgarity.
It publishes the most fascinating Stories, the rarest gems of Poetry, the most useful Recipes.

It is a twelve-page journal, and in proportion to its size the cheapest paper in the country.

Sent by mail to any address in the Union,

12 Months for.......................................$2 00
6 Months for...1 50
3 Months for..75

Club Rates.

Clubs of 10 or more, to one address, will be furnished at $2 40 per copy per year, and one copy free to the party getting up the Club.

Agents' Rates.

Agents will be supplied with the WEEKLY BULLETIN at 5 cents per copy.

S. F. BULLETIN COMPANY,
SAN FRANCISCO. a6-tf

DAVID STEPHENSON.
Saloon and Hall,
MONITOR.

The BAR is supplied with all that is required in a first-class saloon.

☞ The SPACIOUS HALL will be let on easonable terms. s7-tf

Look To Your Interests

BUY YOUR STOVES, TINWARE ETC OF
HENRY VAN EVERY.
NO. 110 K STREET,
(Between Fourth and Fifth)
s14-t SACRAMANTO.

MISCELLANEOUS.

J. SAUQUET
Corner of Main and Sixth stre
SILVER MOUNTAIN.

His Stock comprises the
THE BEST OF
PROVISION
GROCERIES,
WINES and LIQUORS
ENGLISH ALES and PORTER,
CIDER,
TOBACCO, CIGARS,
PIPES,
STATIONERY,
TOILET ARTICLES,
CLOTHING,
DRY GOODS,
MEN'S BOOTS and SHOES,
Ladies' and Children's Shoes,
Cutlery,
Mining Tools,
Builders, Hardware,
Powder, Shot, and Cap
Nails,
Wooden Ware,
Kitchen Furniture,
House Furnishing Articles,
Patent Medicines,
Oils,
Crockery,
Lamps, Wickings and
Chimneys,
Confectionery
Etc., etc.

LEGAL.

SHERIFF'S SALE.

BY VIRTUE AND IN PURSUANCE OF AN Execution to me directed and delivered issued out of and under the seal of the District Court of the 16th Judicial District of the State of California in and for the County of Alpine, on a judgment rendered therein on the 29th day of May, A. D. 1877, in favor of N. D. Arnot, Plaintiff, and against the Exchequer Gold and Silver Mining Company (Limited) and Lewis Chalmers, Defendants, for the sum of $7.586 91 gold coin, damages, with interest thereon at the rate of 7 per cent. per annum till paid, together with $83 10 costs and disbursements at the date of said judgment, and accruing costs amounting to the sum of $2 50, and all costs that may accrue, I have levied upon and seized and will expose to sale at public auction in front of the Court House door in the town of Markleeville, Alpine county, California, on

TUESDAY, JULY 31, 1877,

at the hour of 12 o'clock M of that day, for gold coin, all the right, title and interest of the Exchequer Gold and Silver Mining Compa[illegible] Limited and Lewis Chalmers, defend[illegible] in and to the following described [illegible] wit: The Buckeye No. 2 Claim [illegible] claims of two hundred [illegible] all twenty-five hun[illegible] so named, as [illegible] property, to in the Sil[illegible] consisting of ten A, P[illegible] and fifty feet each—in [illegible] hundred feet of the ledge or lode [illegible] the same is more fully described [illegible] Silver Mountain Mining Records Book [illegible] page 27, together with the tenements, blacksmith shop, and all block, plank, timber, mining rights, machinery, and privileges thereunto belonging, situated in [illegible] S ¼ of N W ¼ and [illegible] E ¼ of S W ¼ and [illegible] ¼ of S W [illegible] W ¼ Section 16, and S W Section [illegible] section 9, and E ½ of S E ¼ of [illegible], all in Township 9, North Range 20 E Mount Diablo Base and Meridian. The Acacia consisting of one thousand feet on the ledge or lode so named, as the same is recorded in said Records, Book I, pages 196 and 197, together with the tunnel, block, plank, timber, mining rights and privileges, and situated in N E ¼ of S W ¼ and E ½ of N W ¼ of Section 16, Township 9, N R 20 E, M D B and M.

Also, the Exchequer or Fremont Lode or Ledge, and all tunnels, cuts, shafts, dumps, buildings, machinery, and all improvements thereon, and all mining rights and privileges thereunto belonging and situated in N E ¼ of S W ¼ of Section 16, T 9, N. R. 20 E, M. D. B and M.

Also the mine and mining property known as the I X L, and all improvements thereon, and all tunnels, shafts, cuts, dumps, buildings, machinery, mining rights and privileges, and situated in S W ¼ of S E ¼ and W ½ of S E ¼ and E ½ of S W 1-4 of Section 16, and N W 1-4 of N E 1-4 of Section 21, Township 9, N R 20 E M D B and M.

Also, the I X L Quartz Mill, boarding house, pump house, blacksmith shop, and all the machinery contained in said mill, and pump house, and all improvements therein, being situated near the road leading from the Exchequer Mill to town of Silver Mountain in N E ¼ of N E ¼ of Section 22, Township 9, N R 20 E, M D B and M. Also the Exchequer Quartz Mill, saw-mill, O'Harra roasting furnace, two boarding houses at mill, blacksmith shop, assay office, dwelling house, two barns, and all the machinery and improvements contained therein, on S W ¼ of S E ¼ and S E ¼ of S W ¼ of Section 14, and N E ¼ of N E ¼ of Section 23, Township 9, N R 20 E, M D B and M.

Said property is subject to an attachment in my hands in favor of A. S. Hallidie for the sum of $2,303 75, besides interest and costs.

It is also subject to an Execution in my hands in favor of C. B. Gregory for the sum of $2.530 93, besides interest and costs.

Dated Markleeville, July 5, 1877.
jy7-td J. B. SCOTT, Sheriff.

The above sale is hereby postponed till
TUESDAY, AUGUST 14, 1877,
at the same hour and place.
Dated Markleeville, July 30, 1877.
au4-td J. B. SCOTT, Sheriff.

The above sale is hereby postponed till
SEPTEMBER 17, 1877,
at same hour and place. Dated, Markleeville, Aug. 13, 1877. J. B. SCOTT,
Aug18-td Sheriff.

The above sale is hereby postponed to
SEPTEMBER 27, 1877,
at same hour and place. Dated Markleeville, Sept 17th, 1877. J. B. SCOTT, Sheriff.

The above is hereby postponed till
OCTOBER 4, 1877,
at same hour and place, Dated Markleeville, Sept. 27, 1877. J. B. SCOTT,
s29-1t Sheriff.

The above sale is hereby postponed till
NOVEMBER 6, 1877,
at same hour and place.
Dated Markleeville, Oct. 4, 1877.
o6-td J. B. SCOTT, Sheriff.

The above sale is hereby postponed till
NOVEMBER 13, 1877,
at same hour and place.
Dated Markleeville, Nov. 6, 1877.
n10-td J. B. SCOTT, Sheriff.

The above sale is hereby postponed until
NOVEMBER 23, 1877,
at the same hour and place.
Dated Markleeville, Nov. 13, 1877.
n17-td J. B. SCOTT, Sheriff.

The above sale is hereby postponed until
DECEMBER 4, 1877.
at the same hour and place.
Dated Markleeville, Nov. 23, 1877.
n24-td J. B. SCOTT, Sheriff.

The above sale is hereby postponed until
DECEMBER 17, 1877,
at the same hour and place.
Dated Markleeville, Dec. 4, 1877.
d8-td J. B. SCOTT, Sheriff.

The above sale is hereby postponed until
DECEMBER 24, 1877,
at the same hour and place.
Dated Markleeville, December 17, 1877.
d22-td J. B. SCOTT, Sheriff.

The above sale is hereby postponed until
DECEMBER 26, 1877.
at the same hour and place.
Dated Markleeville, Dec. 24, 1877.
d29-td J. B. SCOTT, Sheriff.

The above sale is hereby postponed until
JANUARY 26, 1878,
at the same hour and place.
Dated Markleeville, Dec. 26, 1877.
d29-td J. B. SCOTT, Sheriff.

The above sale is hereby postponed till
FEBRUARY 16, 1878.
at the same hour and place. Dated Markleeville, Jan. 26, 1878. J. B. SCOTT, Sheriff.
ja26-td

The above sale is hereby postponod till
MARCH 16, 1878,
at the same hour and place. Dated Markleeville, Feb. 16, 1878. J. B. SCOTT, Sheriff.
f16-td

The above sale is hereby postponed till,
MARCH 22, 1878,
at the same hour and place. Dated Markleeville, March 16, 1878. J. B. SCOTT, Sheriff.
m16-td

The above sale is hereby postponed till
APRIL 25, 1878,
at the same hour and place. Dated Markleeville, March 22, 1878. J. B. SCOTT, Sheriff.
m23-5t

The above sale is hereby postponed until
MAY 25, 1878.
at the same hour and place.
Dated Markleeville, April 25, 1878.
ap27-td J. B. SCOTT, Sheriff.

The above sale is hereby postponed till
JUNE 25, 1878.
at the same hour and place. Dated Markleeville, May 25, 1878. J. B. SCOTT, Sheriff.
je1-td

The above sale is hereby postponed till
JULY 25, 1878,
at the same hour and place. Dated Markleeville, June 25, 1878. J. B. SCOTT, Sheriff.
je29-td

The above sale is hereby postponed till
AUGUST 8, 1878,
at the same hour and place. Dated Markleeville, July 25, 1878. J. B. SCOTT, Sheriff.
jy27-td

TYPE METAL
(Better than Babbet)
or sale at this office

THE CHRONICLE.

SATURDAY, JULY 27, 1878.

THE FOOT AND THE POUND.

The foot and the pound are found in every country, and have evidently been derived directly from the Romans. But they can claim a far higher antiquity, for Mr. Chisholm traces their origin to the Babylonians or Chaldæans, who, as units of length, used both the cubit and the foot. These were subsequently adopted by the Egyptians, who introduced considerable variety, so that there is no little confusion between the different kinds of cubit and foot. The natural cubit, of about 18 inches, and the foot, which was two-thirds of this length, were transferred to Greece, and, the cubit having fallen into disuse, the foot became the ordinary standard of the Romans. At the same time the double cubit, which was equivalent to three feet, would appear to have survived in the form of the ell of mediæval Europe, and in that of our own yard. As all these measures were originally derived from the proportions of the human body, some caution is necessary in referring their origin to remote antiquity rather than directly to the length of the forearm or the foot. It must be admitted, however, that the coincidence of length among all civilized nations is very striking. The derivation of the pound weight is more complicated. The earlier Tower pound appears to have been of Roman origin, being presumably identical with the Greek-Asiatic mina, while the hundred weight corresponded to the talent or weight of a cubic foot of water. Subsequently the Troy pound was substituted, and, for commercial transactions, the pound avoirdupois, from the old French pound of 16 ounces. It is evident, however, that our weights and measures in the dark ages were in an unsettled state and subject to arbitrary alterations at the will of the monarchs.—*The Saturday Review.*

* * *

CARROTS FOR SCRATCHES.—This is a remedy that has been thoroughly tested, and has proved entirely successful. I have never known it to fail. It is very simple and is as follows: Wash the sores thoroughly with warm soft water and castile soap; then rinse them off with clear water, after which rub dry with a cloth. Now grate up some carrots (about a pint after grated) and bind them on the sores. The best way to bind it on is to take a cloth and wrap it around the sores, letting the lower edge come close down to the hoof; then tie a cord at this lower end, after which put the grated carrot into the opening at the top of the cloth; press it down around the sores, then tie another cord around the top of the cloth, a little above the fetlock. This should be repeated every day for four or five days when the scratches will be cured.—*Western Rural.*

* * *

The most remarkable railroad accident on record happened not long ago on the Northwestern road between London and Liverpool. A man and his wife were traveling in a compartment alone, when, the train going at the rate of sixty miles an hour, an iron rail projecting from a car on a side track cut into the carriage and took the head of the woman clear off and rolled it into the husband's lap. He subsequently sued the company for damages, and created great surprise in court by giving his age as thirty-six years, although his hair was snow-white. It had been turned from jet black by the horror of that event.

* * *

A mouse placed in a box with three rattlesnakes at Anna, Ill., killed one of the snakes, while the two remaining ones showed the greatest fear of the little beast watching every move it made.

* * *

An Iowa clergyman is said to have given $75 and "four formal, earnest prayers" for a horse. The prayers were for the welfare of the man from whom the horse was bought.

* * *

A young woman of Newburg, Wis., severely thrashed her father because he would not raise $500 to give her as a dowry, in order to marry a man who wanted his wife to have that sum.

* * *

He was from the country, and he came to town for the first time. As he looked at the telegraph wires he said, "Why do you make your wire-fence so high?"

* * *

A Michigan widow recently hid her cow away under the hay to save it from the tax-collector. This may be called a genuine case of cow-hiding by a female.

* * *

St Bernard puts it well when he says: "Humility is of all graces, the chiefest when it doesn't know itself to be a grace at all."

* * *

A young man who is given to athletic sports would like to know when the much-talked-of Anglo Saxon race is to come off.

* * *

The door between us and heaven cannot be opened, if that between us and our fellow men is shut.

* * *

It's a long lane that doesn't fetch up with a short turn near a country tavern.

* * *

There is no humble bee but can be distinguished when you sit down on him.

* * *

A horse, unlike a man, is always prepared to meet an oat.

* * *

How often do we find that a man's better-half gives him no quarter.

* * *

"Where there's a will there's a plea of insanity."

* * *

"All gone to the dogs!" he explained, when asked how his sheep turned out.

MINING LAWS OF SILVER MOUNTAIN MINING DISTRICT.

ARTICLE I.

This District shall be known as the Silver Mountain Mining District.

ARTICLE II.

The boundaries of this District shall be as follows: Commencing at the head of East Carson River, and running down the stream to the line of the Alpine District; thence westerly along the summit of the dividing ridge of mountains between Silver Creek and the Middle Fork of the Carson River to the summit of the mountains to the place of beginning.

ARTICLE III.

Fifteen hundred feet along the ledge and three hundred feet on each side of the middle of the ledge shall constitute a mining claim, located by one or more persons, and they shall also be entitled to all ledges discovered within these boundaries.

ARTICLE IV.

Any permanent resident of the District, holding real estate or mining property, shall be entitled to vote at any miners' meeting.

ARTICLE V.

There shall be a Recorder elected by a majority of the miners of the District, who shall hold office for one year, and it shall be his duty to record all claims that do not infringe on a former location, and to satisfy himself, either by personal inspection or satisfactory proof that they do not so infringe on any other location.

ARTICLE VI.

In case of a vacancy in the office of Recorder or inability to serve, a meeting for the election of Recorder may be held at and time by posting a notice thereof in three public places for three days previous to the meeting, signed by not less than ten residents of the District.

ARTICLE VII.

The Recorder shall be allowed a fee of two dollars and fifty cents for each claim recorded, and in cases where it becomes necessary for him to travel more than one mile, he shall be allowed two dollars additional.

ARTICLE VIII.

After the discovery and location of a ledge or lode parties shall have ten days allowed in which to record their claims.

ARTICLE IX.

No person shall be eligible to the office of Recorder who is not a resident of the District; nor shall he be allowed, upon any occasion, to take the District Books outside the limits of the town of Silver Mountain.

ARTICLE X.

It shall be necessary to expend not less than One hundred dollars worth of well-expended labor on each claim, during each year from its location, to hold it.

ARTICLE XI.

The name of the ledge and company shall be posted in a conspicuous place at or near its boundaries.

ARTICLE XII.

There shall be an Annual Meeting held on the first Monday in June of every year to elect officers for the ensuing year. It shall be the duty of the Secretary of all meetings to deliver the minutes of said meetings to the Recorder who shall preserve the same.

The White
—IS—

THE EASIEST SELLING,
THE BEST SATISFYING
Sewing Machine

Its Introduction and World-renowned reputation was the death-blow to high-priced machines.

THERE ARE NO SECOND-HAND WHITE MACHINES IN THE MARKET.

This is a very important matter, as it is a well-known and undisputed fact that many of the so-called first-class machines which are offered so cheap now-a-days are those that have been repossessed (that is, taken back from customers after use) and rebuilt and put upon the market as new.

THE WHITE IS THE PEER OF ANY SEWING MACHINE NOW UPON THE MARKET.

IT IS MUCH LARGER THAN THE FAMILY MACHINES OF THE SINGER, HOWE AND WEED MAKE.

IT COSTS MORE TO MANUFACTURE THAN EITHER OF THE AFORESAID MACHINES.

ITS CONSTRUCTION IS SIMPLE, POSITIVE AND DURABLE.

ITS WORKMANSHIP IS UNSURPASSED.

Do not Buy any other before trying the WHITE.

Prices and Terms Made Satisfactory.

AGENTS WANTED!

White Sewing Machine Co.,
CLEVELAND, O.

BEATTY

PIANO OR ORGAN SENT FREE! Any person who will make and forward me a list of the names of reliable persons of their acquaintance who wish to procure an instrument, either Piano or Organ, [illegible] to sell them one, and for every Piano I succeed in selling to their list within one year, I will credit them with $10, and for every Organ $5, to be applied on payment of either a Piano or Organ; and when it amounts to a sum sufficient to pay for any instrument, selected at the lowest wholesale price, I will immediately ship the instrument, free of charge. [illegible] in cash and I will then ship them the instrument. They need not be known in the matter, but will be doing their friends a real service, as I shall make special offers to them, selling a superior instrument for from one-half to two-thirds what is ordinarily asked [illegible]. Please send me list at once, and after you have made inquiry, you can [illegible]. Illustrated Newspaper sent free. Address DANIEL F. BEATTY, Washington, New Jersey, United States of America.

BEATTY PIANO AND ORGAN. There is no manufacturer of Pianos and Organs in this or any other country who has received as many unsolicited indorsements as has Mr. Beatty from every State and Territory [illegible]. They are the best in the world. CAUTION.—[illegible] success has brought into existence hundreds of imitators, some of whom have formerly been in my employ, who ever of experience is evident to those who are capable of judging. Illustrated Advertiser free. Address DANIEL F. BEATTY, Washington, New Jersey, U. S. America.

BEATTY PIANO GRAND, SQUARE AND UPRIGHT, and BEATTY'S CELEBRATED GOLDEN TONGUE PARLOR ORGANS are the sweetest toned and most perfect instruments ever before manufactured in this or any other country. Address DANIEL F. BEATTY, Washington, New Jersey, U. S. America.

PIANOS Another battle on high prices. [illegible] RAGING [illegible]. See Beatty's latest Newspaper, full reply, sent free. Before buying PIANO or ORGAN read my latest circular. WAR [illegible] DANIEL F. BEATTY, Washington, N. J., U. S. A. ORGANS

HOTELS.

MARKLEEVILLE HOTEL.

MARKLEEVILLE,
Alpine County,
California.

This Hotel has been refitted throughout with new furniture, and under the management of the undersigned every attention will be paid to guests.

o7-tf W. A. JOHNSON.

MISCELLANEOUS.

JOHNSON'S
Livery and Feed Stable,
MAIN STREET, MARKLEEVILLE.
W. A. JOHNSON.

SILVER MOUNTAIN MARKET,
Corner of Main and Third Streets,
SILVER MOUNTAIN.

MONITOR MARKET,
Main Street,
MONITOR.

I AM NOW PREPARED TO FURNISH THE PUBLIC WITH THE BEST
BEEF, MUTTON, PORK, ETC.

☞FRESH BUTTER and EGGS constantly on hand.

☞Country Orders Solicited, and Promptly attended to.

jy1-tf R. K. LOVE.

SUMMONS.

IN DISTRICT COURT OF THE SIXTEENTH Judicial District, of the State of California, in and for the County of Alpine.

R. H. FORD vs. LEWIS CHALMERS.

Action brought in the District Court of the Sixteenth Judicial District of the State of California, in and for the County of Alpine, and the complaint filed in said County of Alpine, in the office of the Clerk of said District Court, on this 4th day of March, A. D. 1878.

The People of the State of California, send greeting to LEWIS CHALMERS, Defendant.

You are hereby required to appear in an action brought against you by the above named Plaintiff, in the District Court of the Sixteenth Judicial District of the State of California, in and for the said County of Alpine, and to answer the Complaint filed therein (a copy of which accompanies this Summons) within ten days (exclusive of the day of service,) after the service on you of this Summons—if served within this county; or, if served out of this county, but within this Judicial District, within twenty days, or, if served out of said District, then within forty days—or Judgment by default will be taken against you according to the prayer of said Complaint.

The said action is brought to obtain judgment against you for the sum of $705 07-100 for money advanced and board furnished for the employees of you, the said Lewis Chalmers, at your instance and request, and for costs of suit.

And you are hereby notified that if you fail to appear and answer said Complaint as above required, the said Plaintiff will take judgment against you for said sum of $705 07-100 gold coin and costs.

Given under my hand and the Seal of the District Court of the Sixteenth Judicial District of the State of California, in and for the County of Alpine, on this the 17th day of May in the year of our Lord One Thousand Eight Hundred and Seventy-eight.

m18-2m L. M. BUEL, Clerk.

N. D. ARNOT, JR., Plaintiff's Attorney.

COPP'S HAND BOOK OF MINING LAWS,

☞ JUST PUBLISHED. ☜

A work needed by every Miner, Prospector, Speculator, Agent, Attorney, Recorder, Broker, and Business man in the Mining States and Territories.

Price only $1.00. Price only $1.00.

A COMPLETE, HANDY REFERENCE Book on all questions under the United States Mining Laws. The latest reliable work extant on the subject.

READ ITS CONTENTS AND SEND FOR A COPY.

ALL YOUR ENTERPRISING NEIGHBORS WILL HAVE IT.

CONTENTS.

1. **The United States Mining Laws and Land Office instructions thereunder.**—Each section of the law is immediately followed by the Land Office instructions relating thereto. This is a convenient arrangement as it avoids turning several pages when the instructions are considered in connection with the law.

2. **A Digest of all the decisions** under the Mining Laws now in force. It is brought down to date of publication, and containing the latest decisions, takes the place of all prior publications.

3. **New and Improved Forms** for making the various proofs, from the location of a claim, miner's lien, notice to delinquent co-owners, &c., down to issuance of patent.

4. **A Complete List of Patented Mining Claims,** arranged by State, Territory, County, and District. This list is worth to mining men many times the price of the book.

The book contains nearly 200 pages 4½ by 6 inches, and is designed to be a pocket companion for every wide-awake man in the mining camps and financial centers of the West. The work is for sale at the

d15-tf ALPINE CHRONICLE OFFICE.

GOLD. Great chance to make money. If you can't get gold you can get greenbacks. We need a person in every town to take subscriptions for the largest, cheapest and best Illustrated family publication in the world. Any one can become a successful agent. The most elegant works of art given free to subscribers. The price is so low that almost everybody subscribes. One agent reports making over $150 in a week. A Lady agent reports taking over 400 subscribers in ten days. All who engage make money fast. You can devote all your time to the business, or only your spare time. You need not be away from home over night. You can do it as well as others. Full particulars, directions and terms free. Elegant and expensive Outfit free. If you want profitable work send us your address at once. It costs nothing to try the business. No one who engages fails to make great pay. Address "The People's Journal," Portland, Maine.

U can make money faster at work for us than at anything else. Capital not required; We will start you. $12 per day at home made by the industrious. Men, women, boys and girls wanted everywhere to work for us. Now is the time. Costly outfit and terms free. Address TRUE & Co., Augusta, Maine.

SWEET Chewing JACKSON'S BEST NAVY Tobacco

Awarded *highest prize* at Centennial Exposition for *fine chewing qualities and excellence and lasting character of sweetening and flavoring.* The best tobacco ever made. As our blue strip trade-mark is closely imitated on inferior goods, see that *Jackson's Best* is on every plug. Sold by all dealers. Send for sample, free, to C. A. JACKSON & Co., Mfrs., Petersburg, Va.

L. & E. Wertheimer, Agents, San Francisco. 115-1y

JOB PRINTING!

THE

CHRONICLE OFFICE

Is prepared to furnish

—AT—

The Lowest Prices.

Bill Heads,

Posters,

Cards,

Checks,

Notes,

Hand Bills,

Billets,

Circulars,

Receipts,

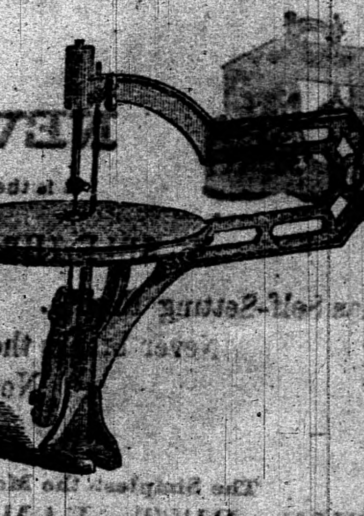
Tickets,

Labels,

Certificates,

Etc. Etc.

MISCELLANEOUS.



MECHANICS,
ATTENTION!

JUST ARRIVED,
Second Invoice of the New and Famous
SAWS.
"Desideratum."

MADE EXPRESSLY FOR OSBORN & ALEXANDER SAN FRANCISCO CAL.
DESIDERATUM
SPRING STEEL
WARRANTED.

Every Saw Fully Warranted.

ALL SAWS WHICH DO NOT PROVE SATisfactory exchanged for others of the DESIDERATUM brand or DISSTON'S Saws, at option of purchaser. Call and see them at

OSBORN & ALEXANDER'S.

THE BEST GROUND AND BEST HUNG SAW IN THE MARKET.

MANUFACTURED FOR AND FOR SALE EXCLUSIVELY BY

OSBORN & ALEXANDER,

IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN

MECHANICS' TOOLS, AND HARDWARE.

624 Market Street,

Opposite Palace Hotel.
SAN FRAN

THE WHITE STORE.

20-1

TRAVELER'S GUIDE.

U. S. MAIL
STAGE LINE
from
SILVER MOUNTAIN
to
CARSON CITY.
VIA
BULLIONA, MONITOR, MARKLEEVILLE, WOODFORD'S FREDERICKSBURG, SHERIDAN AND GENOA.

Leaves Silver Mountain every Tuesday, Thursday, and Saturday mornings, and Carson every Monday, Wednesday and Friday mornings.

☞ EXPRESS PACKAGES and FAST FREIGHT promptly delivered.

f17-tf A. LIVINGSTON, Proprietor.

V. & T. R. R.

ON AND AFTER FEBRUARY 8, 1875,

THROUGH PASSENGER TRAINS

For RENO, connecting with Eastern and Western bound Passenger Trains of the C. P. R. R.,

WILL LEAVE

Virginia City Station	at	8.00 P. M.
Gold Hill	at	8.12 P. M.
Carson City	at	9.35 P. M.
Arrive at Reno	at	11 20 A. M.

WILL LEAVE

Reno	at	3.00 A. M.
Gold Hill	at	6.05 A. M.
Arriving at Virginia City	at	6.15 A. M.

Local Passenger Trains

LEAVE
VIRGINIA CITY
FOR CARSON CITY AT
7:45 A. M., 12 M., and 3:15 P. M.

LEAVE
CARSON CITY
FOR VIRGINIA CITY AT
8 A. M., 12 M., and 4 P. M.

Freight and Accommodation Trains

Leave Virginia City for Reno at 7:15 A. M. and 3:45 P. M. and will leave Reno for Virginia City at 7.30 A. M. 12.45 P. M. and 5.00 P. M.

Freight Trains.

Leave Virginia City DAILY at 5.35 A. M., 7.45 A. M., 9.05 A. M., 12 M., 1.30 P. M., 3.45 P. M., 5.30 P. M., and 7 P. M.

Leave Carson City DAILY at 6 A. M., 8 A. M., 9.15 A. M., 12 M., 1.45 P. M., 4 P. M., 4.50 P. M., and 7.30 P. M.

At Virginia, Gold Hill and Carson offices, Through Tickets can be obtained to San Francisco, Ogden, and intermediate points on the C. P. R. R.

Through tickets can be procured at the Company's office, Virginia and Carson for all Eastern cities.

n23-tf H. M. YERINGTON, General Superintendent.

V. T. R. R.

Lightning Express Joint Time Table.

THROUGH TRAINS DAILY

Between Virginia City and San Francisco, via Vallejo, will leave as follows:

Going West—Will Leave

Virginia City	at	6.00 P. M
Gold Hill	at	6.13 "
Mound House	at	6.45 "
Carson City	at	7.35 "
Steamboat	at	8.27 "
Reno	at	8.55 "
Truckee	at	11.10 A M
Sacramento	at	6.30 "
Vallejo	at	9.10 "
Arriving at San Francisco	at	11.10 "

Coming East—will Leave

San Francisco	at	4.00 P M
Vallejo	at	6.10 "
Sacramento	at	9.15 "
Truckee	at	5.00 A M
Reno	at	7.35 "
Steamboat	at	8.08 "
Carson City	at	9.15 "
Mound House	at	10.00 "
Gold Hill	at	10.34 "
Arriving at Virginia City	at	10.45 "

H. M. YERINGTON.

MAKE HOME HAPPY.

A Plentiful Supply of Good Reading and Beautiful Pictures WILL DO IT.

THE CINCINNATI WEEKLY STAR,

A fine eight-page paper, with 48 full columns, costs only $1.00 per year (we pay postage), and is the *largest, brightest,* and *best paper* published for the money. It is independent in politics, gives all the news, and, besides much other good reading, every number has three or four excellent *original or selected stories.* Every subscriber also receives a copy of the beautiful engraving, "The Poor the Poor Man's Friend," size 24x34 inches, and a copy of THE STAR ILLUSTRATED ALMANAC. 25 cts. extra must be sent to pay expense of packing and mailing premiums. ☞ Our inducements to Agents, always the most liberal in the field, *are now greater than ever.* We want every club agent in the country to communicate with us before commencing work. To any person desiring to get up a club, we will send a sample copy of the picture and a canvasser's outfit for 25 cts. *Specimen copy of paper free.* Send for one before subscribing for any other.

Persons to whom we have already sent the picture, "The Poor the Poor Man's Friend," by saying so can have in its stead another excellent engraving, of same size, which we have secured for this purpose.

☞ *Paper without picture, One Dollar.*

THE STAR,
230 Walnut St., Cincinnati, O.

MAKE YOUR HOME BEAUTIFUL.

MAKE YOUR HOME ENTERTAINING.

MAKE HOME PLEASANT.